



HITTITE

MODERN GREEK

ANCIENT GREEK

OSCO-UMBRIAN

LATIN

TOCHARIAN

GAULISH

WELSH²

BRETON¹

CORNISH

SCOTTISH GAELIC²

IRISH GAELIC²

MANX

CATALAN

FRENCH

GALICIAN³

ITALIAN

PORTUGUESE

PROVENÇAL²

ROMANIAN

ROMANSCH²

SPANISH

PROTO-INDO-EUROPEAN (PIE)

TO THE SATEM LANGUAGES

EAST GERMANIC

WEST GERMANIC

NORTH GERMANIC

GOthic

LOW GERMAN

HIGH GERMAN

OLD NORSE

OLD DUTCH

DUTCH

FLEMISH

AFRIKAANS

MODERN LOW GERMAN³

FRISIAN^{1,2}

ENGLISH

GERMAN

YIDDISH¹

DANISH

SWEDISH

FAROESE

NORWEGIAN

ICELANDIC